

## Assignment 10

Coverage: 16.4 and 16.5(part) in Text.

Exercises: 16.4 no 7, 11, 14, 23, 26, 28, 35, 37, 39. 16.5 no. 4, 8, 10, 13, 33.

Hand in 16.4 no 14, 28, 35; 16.5 no 8, 33 November 23.

### Supplementary Problems

1. Let  $D$  be the parallelogram formed by the lines  $x + y = 1$ ,  $x + y = 3$ ,  $y = 2x - 3$ ,  $y = 2x + 2$ . Evaluate the line integral

$$\oint_C dx + 3xy dy$$

where  $C$  is the boundary of  $D$  oriented in anticlockwise direction. Suggestion: Try Green's theorem and then apply change of variables formula.

2. Let  $F = M\mathbf{i} + N\mathbf{j}$  be a smooth vector field which is defined in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  except at the origin. Suppose that it satisfies the component test  $M_y = N_x$ . Show that for any simple closed curve  $\gamma$  enclosing the origin and oriented in positive direction, one has

$$\oint_{\gamma} Mdx + Ndy = \varepsilon \int_0^{2\pi} [-M(\varepsilon \cos \theta, \varepsilon \sin \theta) \sin \theta + N(\varepsilon \cos \theta, \varepsilon \sin \theta) \cos \theta] d\theta ,$$

for all sufficiently small  $\varepsilon$ . What happens when  $\gamma$  does not enclose the origin?

3. Let

$$\mathbf{H} = \frac{-y}{x^2 + y^2} \mathbf{i} + \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} \mathbf{j},$$

which is defined in the plane except at the origin.

- (a) Explain why  $\mathbf{H}$  is conservative in the half plane  $\{(x, y) : x > 0\}$ .  
(b) Find a potential function for  $\mathbf{H}$  in this half plane.